

KVR GOVT COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (A), KURNOOL

NAAC-Reaccredited Grade 'B++'

Syllabus for Third Semester-2021 – 22

Second year BA paper – III DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

Module - 1: Economic Growth and Development

Economic Development as a Branch of Study of Economics – Scope and Importance - Distinction between Economic Growth and Economic Development -Measures of Economic Development and their limitations - Relevance of Herd (Group) Immunity in the context of COVID 19 - three core values of economic development : Sustainability, Self-esteem and Freedom – Economy and Environment : Concepts of sustainable development and inclusive growth

Module -2: Modern Economic Growth

Characteristics of Underdeveloped Countries - World Bank and IMF Classification of countries - Modern economic growth – Kuznets' Six Characteristics -Obstacles to economic development - Vicious Circle of Poverty and cumulative causation -Factors of economic growth: Economic and Non-economic - Capital Formation – Foreign and Domestic capital, Debt and Disinvestment.

Module-3: Theories of Development and Underdevelopment

Classical Theory: Adam Smith, Ricardo and Malthus -Marxian Theory - Schumpeter Theory -Rostow's Stages of Economic Growth -Harrod-Domar two sector model -Solow's Model and Robinson's Golden Age

Module – 4: Strategies of Economic Development

Strategies of Economic Development – Big Push -Balanced Growth -Unbalanced Growth - Mahalanobis Model - Agriculture vs Industry -Capital Intensive Technology vs Labour Intensive Technology -Role of Infrastructure in Economic Development

Module - 5: Institutions and Economic Development

Role of State in Economic Development -Role of Markets - Market Failure and Regulationby State -Public sector vs Private sector -Economic Planning – concept, objectives and types -NITIAYog - Economic Federalism -Financial Institutions and Economic Development -Roleof International Institutions-IDBI, ADB, IMF -Foreign Trade - FIIs and FDIs

Reference Books:

1. Dhingra, I.C., ***Indian Economy***, Sultan Chand, New Delhi, 2014.
2. Gaurav Datt and Ashwani Mahajan, ***Datt and Sundharam's Indian Economy***, S.Chand& Co., 2016.
3. G. M. Meier, ***Leading Issues in Economic Development***, Oxford University Press, New York, 3/e.
4. M. P. Todaro and Stephen C. Smith, ***Economic Development***, 10/e, Indian Edition Published by Dorling Kindersley India Pvt. Ltd. 2012.
5. M. L. Koncham, *Economic development and planning*, Himalaya publications
6. S.K.Misra&V,K,Puri, ***Indian Economy***, Himalaya Publishing House, 2015.
7. R.S.Rao, V.Hanumantha Rao &N.Venu Gopal (Ed.), ***Fifty Years of Andhra Pradesh (1956-2006)***, Centre for Documentation, Research and Communications, Hyderabad, 2007.
8. G. Omkarnath, ***Economics - A Primer for India*** - Orient Blackswan, 2012.
9. *Economic development and growth*, Spectrum Publishing House, Hyderabad, 2016

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Second year BA paper – IV ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT- INDIA AND ANDHRA PRADESH

Module – 1 Basic Features

Basic characteristics of Indian Economy as a developing economy – Economic development since independence -Objectives and achievements of planning – Planning Commission/NITI Ayog and their approaches to economic development - India's Rank in Global Human Development Index .

Module 2 National Income and Demography

Trends in National income - Demographic trends - Poverty and Inequalities – Occupational Structure and Unemployment - Various Schemes of employment generation and eradication of poverty – Issues in Rural Development and Urban Development –Intra-state and Inter-state Labour Migration and unorganized sector Problems of Migrant Labour

Module – 3 Agricultural and Industrial Developments

Indian Agriculture – Agricultural Strategy and Agricultural Policy – Agrarian Crisis and land reforms – Agricultural credit – Minimum Support Prices -Malnutrition and Food Security - Indian Industry - Recent Industrial Policy – Make-in India – Start-up and Stand-up programmes – SEZs and Industrial Corridors - Economic Reforms and their impact - Economic initiatives by government of India during COVID - Atmanirbhar Bharat package.

Module –4Indian Public Finance

Indian Tax System and Recent changes – GST and its impact on Commerce and Industry – Centre, States financial relations- Recommendations of Recent Finance Commission – Public Expenditure and Public Debt - Fiscal Policy and Budgetary Trends

Module- 5Andhra Pradesh Economy

The basic characteristics of Andhra Pradesh economy after bifurcation in 2014 – Impact of bifurcation on the endowment of natural resources and state revenue – new challenges to industry and commerce - the new initiatives to develop infrastructure – Power and Transport - Information Technology and e-governance – Urbanization and smart cities – Skill development and employment –Social welfare programmes.

Reference Books:

1. Dhingra, I.C., ***Indian Economy***, Sultan Chand, New Delhi, 2014.
2. Gaurav Datt and Ashwani Mahajan, ***Datt and Sundharam's Indian Economy***, S.Chand& Co., 2016.
3. G. M. Meier, ***Leading Issues in Economic Development***, Oxford University Press, New York, 3/e.
4. M. P. Todaro and Stephen C. Smith, ***Economic Development***, 10/e, Indian Edition Published by Dorling Kindersley India Pvt. Ltd. 2012.
5. P. K. Dhar, ***Indian Economy: Its Growing Dimensions***, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 2018.
6. Reserve Bank of India, ***Handbook of Statistics on Indian Economy*** (Latest).
7. S.K.Misra&V,K,Puri, ***Indian Economy***, Himalaya Publishing House, 2015.
8. R.S.Rao, V.Hanumantha Rao &N.Venu Gopal (Ed.), ***Fifty Years of Andhra Pradesh (1956-2006)***, Centre for Documentation, Research and Communications, Hyderabad, 2007.
9. G. Omkarnath, ***Economics - A Primer for India*** - Orient Blackswan, 2012.
10. A.P Economy- Telugu Academy, 2018

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Second year BA paper – V STATISTICAL METHODS FOR ECONOMICS

Module – 1: Nature and Definition of Statistics

Introduction to Statistics – Definition, scope, importance and limitations of Statistics –
Primary and Secondary data- Census and Sampling techniques and their merits and demerits

Module – 2: Diagrammatic Analysis

Collection of data - Schedule and questionnaire – Frequency distribution – Tabulation –
diagram and graphic presentation of data – Histogram, Frequency Polygon, Cumulative
Frequency Curves - Bar Diagrams and Pie Diagram

Module – 3: Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion

Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion - Types of averages- Arithmetic Mean,
Geometric Mean, Harmonic Mean – Median – Mode – Dispersion - Range, Quartile
Deviation, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation- Coefficient of Variation.

Module – 4: Correlation and Regression

Correlation and Regression - Meaning, Definition and uses of Correlation- Types of
Correlation- Karl Pearson's Correlation coefficient - Spearman's Rank Correlation-
Regression Equations - utility of regression analysis – Demand forecasting.

Module – 5: Time Series and Index Numbers

Time Series and Index Numbers: Definition and components of Time Series – Measurement
of Time Series – Moving Average and the Least Squares Method – Index Numbers -
Concepts of Price and Quantity Relatives – Laspeyer's, Paasche's and Fisher's Ideal Index
Numbers – Uses and Limitations of Index Numbers.

Reference Books:

1. B. R. Bhat, T. Srivenkataramana and K.S. MadhavaRao (1996): *Statistics: A Beginner's Text*, Vol. I, New Age International (P) Ltd.
2. Goon A.M, Gupta M.K., Das Gupta B. (1991), *Fundamentals of Statistics*, Vol. I, World Press, Calcutta.
3. M. R. Spiegel (1989): *Schaum's Outline of Theory and Problems in Statistics*, Schaum's Outline Series, McGraw-Hill, New York.
4. F. E. Croxton, D. J. Cowden and S. Kelin S (1973), *Applied General Statistics*, Prentice Hall of India. 2.
5. S.P. Gupta, *Statistical Methods*, S. Chand & Co, 1985
6. S. C. Guptha, *Fundamentals of Statistics*, Himalaya Publishing House, Hyderabad.
7. Digambar Patri and D. N. Patri, *Statistical Methods for Economics*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 2017.
8. Telugu Academy Book, Parimanathmaka Paddathulu (For B.A.).